

Article Review

**Complete APA bibliographic reference:**

Lieberman, I., & Shankweiler, D. (1985). Phonology and the problems of learning to read and write. *Remedial Special Education*. 6, 8-7.

**Three to five descriptor terms that best describe the topic:**

Phonology, Phonemic awareness, Metalinguistic abilities

**Type of Article:** Other: Classroom practice

**Levels:** 3-5 years, Kindergarten

**Briefly stated major purpose of the study:**

To identify language related success of writing and reading difficulty

**Discussion article –**

This study identified three problems of the “poor reader”. They are an awareness of the sublexical structure for word recognition strategies, difficulty finding the best words to use, and the ability to retain words briefly in a sentence so they can be processed. Metalinguistic abilities in the phonological skills can be successfully taught.