



The University of Southern Mississippi
Department of History

Ph.D. Reading List:

Early American and United States History, 1500—1865

Drs. Greg O'Brien, William K. Scarborough, & Kyle F. Zelner

*** designates a classic, essential work. (80 total)**

NOTE: In addition to the titles here, students should familiarize themselves with journals such as the *William and Mary Quarterly*, *Journal of the Early Republic*, *Journal of American History*, *Journal of Southern History*, *New England Quarterly*, *Ethnohistory*, *Reviews in American History* and applicable state history journals. They should also consult works on American historiography, such as Francis Couvares, ed., *Interpretations of American History: Patterns and Perspectives* or the American Historical Association's *New American History: Critical Perspectives on the Past*, ed. Eric Foner, rev. and exp. ed., Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1997.

General Studies and Overviews (9)

*Greene, Jack P. *Pursuits of Happiness: The Social Development of Early Modern British Colonies and the Formation of American Culture*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1988.

Greene, Jack P., and J. R. Pole. *Colonial British America: Essays in the New History of the Early Modern Era*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1984.

Kolchin, Peter. *American Slavery, 1619-1877*. 10th Anniversary ed. New York: Hill and Wang, 2003.

McPherson, James M. *Battle Cry of Freedom: The Civil War Era*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.

Middlekauff, Robert. *The Glorious Cause: The American Revolution, 1763-1789*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.

Potter, David Morris, and Don Edward Fehrenbacher. *The Impending Crisis, 1848-1861*. New York: Harper & Row, 1976.

*Sellers, Charles Grier. *The Market Revolution: Jacksonian America, 1815-1846*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Taylor, Alan. *American Colonies*. New York: Viking, 2001.

Watson, Harry L. *Liberty and Power: The Politics of Jacksonian America*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1990.

The Atlantic World (11)

Armitage, David, and M. J. Braddick. *The British Atlantic World, 1500-1800*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.

*Bailyn, Bernard. *Atlantic History: Concept and Contours*. Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press, 2005.

Bailyn, Bernard. *The Peopling of British North America: An Introduction, The Curti Lectures; 1985*. New York: Knopf, 1986.

Canny, Nicholas P., and Anthony Pagden. *Colonial Identity in the Atlantic World, 1500-1800*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987.

*Crosby, Alfred W. *The Columbian Exchange: Biological and Cultural Consequences of 1492*. 30th anniversary ed. Westport, Conn.: Praeger, 2003.

Dunn, Richard S. *Sugar and Slaves; the Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture at Williamsburg, Va., 1972.

Eccles, W. J. *The French in North America, 1500-1783*. Rev. ed. Markham, Ont.: Fitzhenry & Whiteside, 1998.

Linebaugh, Peter, and Marcus Buford Rediker. *The Many-Headed Hydra: The Hidden History of the Revolutionary Atlantic*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2000.

Rediker, Marcus Buford. *Between the Devil and the Deep Blue Sea: Merchant Seamen, Pirates, and the Anglo-American Maritime World, 1700-1750*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.

Thomas, Hugh. *The Slave Trade: The Story of the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1440-1870*. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster, 1997.

*Thornton, John Kelly. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800*. 2nd ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Weber, David J. *The Spanish Frontier in North America*. New Haven: Yale University, 1992.

Biography—Selected American (21)

- Bremer, Francis J. *John Winthrop: America's Forgotten Founding Father*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Bushman, Richard L. *Joseph Smith and the Beginnings of Mormonism*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1984.
- Capper, Charles. *Margaret Fuller: An American Romantic Life*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Donald, David Herbert. *Lincoln*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1995.
- Ellis, Joseph J. *American Sphinx: The Character of Thomas Jefferson*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1997.
- Flexner, James Thomas. *Washington, the Indispensable Man*. Boston: Little, 1974.
- Foner, Eric. *Tom Paine and Revolutionary America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1976.
- Hall, Michael G. *The Last American Puritan: The Life of Increase Mather, 1639-1723*. Middletown, Conn: Wesleyan University Press; 1988.
- Lockridge, Kenneth A. *The Diary and Life of William Byrd II of Virginia, 1674-1744*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Va., by the University of North Carolina Press, 1987.
- Marsden, George M. *Jonathan Edwards: A Life*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003.
- McCoy, Drew R. *The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- McDonald, Forrest. *Alexander Hamilton: A Biography*. New York: Norton, 1979.
- McFeely, William S. *Frederick Douglass*. New York: Norton, 1990.
- McFeely, William S. *Grant: A Biography*. New York: Norton, 1981.
- Morgan, Edmund Sears. *The Gentle Puritan; a Life of Ezra Stiles, 1727-1795*. Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Va. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1962.
- Morgan, Edmund Sears. *Roger Williams; the Church and the State*. New York: Harcourt, 1967.
- Niven, John. *John C. Calhoun and the Price of Union: A Biography, Southern Biography Series*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1988.
- Reynolds, David S. *Walt Whitman's America: A Cultural Biography*. New York: Knopf, 1995.

Royster, Charles. *Light-Horse Harry Lee and the Legacy of the American Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.

Thomas, Emory M. *Robert E. Lee, a Biography*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1995.

Wood, Gordon S. *The Americanization of Benjamin Franklin*. New York: Penguin Press, 2004.

Economy, Markets, Work, and Labor-- Colonial & Revolutionary (10)

Anderson, Virginia DeJohn. "King Philip's Herds: Indians, Colonists, and the Problem of Livestock in Early New England." *William & Mary Quarterly, 3rd Series* 49 (1992): 183-209.

Bushman, Richard L. "Markets and Composite Farms in Early America." *William & Mary Quarterly, 3rd Series* 55 (1998): 351-74.

Carr, Lois Green, Russell R. Menard, and Lorena Seebach Walsh. *Robert Cole's World: Agriculture and Society in Early Maryland*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture by the University of North Carolina Press, 1991.

*Henretta, James A. "Families and Farms: Mentalite in Pre-Industrial America." *William & Mary Quarterly, 3rd Series* 35, no. 1 (1978): 3-32.

Heyrman, Christine. *Commerce and Culture: The Maritime Communities of Colonial Massachusetts, 1690-1750*. New York: W.M. Norton & Co., 1984.

Innes, Stephen. *Creating the Commonwealth: The Economic Culture of Puritan New England*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1995.

Innes, Stephen. *Work and Labor in Early America*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture by the University of North Carolina Press, 1988.

McCusker, John J., and Russell R. Menard. *The Economy of British America, 1607-1789, Needs and Opportunities for Study Series*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture by the University of North Carolina Press, 1985.

Smith, Billy Gordon. *The "Lower Sort:" Philadelphia's Laboring People, 1750-1800*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1990.

Vickers, Daniel. *Farmers and Fishermen: Two Centuries of Work in Essex County, Massachusetts, 1630-1850*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, by the University of North Carolina Press, 1994.

Economy, Markets, Work, and Labor-- Early National & Antebellum (18)

- Boydston, Jeanne. *Home and Work: Housework, Wages, and the Ideology of Labor in the Early Republic*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Carp, Roger E. "The Limits of Reform: Labor and Discipline on the Erie Canal." *Journal of the Early Republic* 10 (1990): 191 -- 220.
- Clark, Christopher. "Household Economy, Market Economy, and the Rise of Capitalism in the Connecticut Valley, 1800 -- 1860." *Journal of Social History* 13 (1979): 169 -- 89.
- Egerton, Douglas R. "Markets without a Market Revolution." *Journal of the Early Republic* (1996): 207 -- 21.
- Hounshell, David A. *From the American System to Mass Production, 1800-1932: The Development of Manufacturing Technology in the United States*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1984.
- *Johnson, Paul E. *A Shopkeeper's Millennium: Society and Revivals in Rochester, New York, 1815-1837*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1978.
- Kessler-Harris, Alice. *Out to Work: A History of Wage-Earning Women in the United States*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.
- Lott, Eric. *Love and Theft: Blackface Minstrelsy and the American Working Class*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- *Merrill, Michael. "Cash Is Good to Eat: Self-Sufficiency and Exchange in the Rural Economy of the U. S." *Radical History Review* (1977): 42 -- 71.
- *Roediger, David R. *The Wages of Whiteness: Race and the Making of the American Working Class*. Rev. ed. London; New York: Verso, 1999.
- Stephanson, Anders. *Manifest Destiny: American Expansionism and the Empire of Right*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1995.
- Stokes, Melvin, and Stephen Conway. *The Market Revolution in America: Social, Political, and Religious Expressions, 1800-1880*. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1996.
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- Wilentz, Sean. *Chants Democratic: New York City & the Rise of the American Working Class, 1788-1850*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Woodman, Harold D. *King Cotton & His Retainers; Financing & Marketing the Cotton Crop of the South, 1800-1925*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1968.

Wright, Gavin. *The Political Economy of the Cotton South: Households, Markets, and Wealth in the Nineteenth Century*. New York: Norton, 1978.

Zboray, Ron. "Antebellum Reading and the Ironies of Technology Innovation." *American Quarterly* (1988): 65 -- 82.

Zboray, Ron. "The Transportation Revolution and Antebellum Book Distribution, Reconsider." *American Quarterly* (1986): 53--71.

Ethnohistory, Native Americans, and Native-European Contact (23)

Axtell, James. *The European and the Indian: Essays in the Ethnohistory of Colonial North America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1981.

Axtell, James. *The Invasion Within: The Contest of Cultures in Colonial North America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.

*Brooks, James. *Captives & Cousins: Slavery, Kinship, and Community in the Southwest Borderlands*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, University of North Carolina Press, 2002.

Calloway, Colin G. *The American Revolution in Indian Country: Crisis and Diversity in Native American Communities*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Calloway, Colin G. *New Worlds for All: Indians, Europeans, and the Remaking of Early America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998.

Calloway, Colin G. *One Vast Winter Count: The Native American West before Lewis and Clark*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2003.

Dowd, Gregory Evans. *A Spirited Resistance: The North American Indian Struggle for Unity, 1745-1815*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.

Ethridge, Robbie Franklyn. *Creek Country: The Creek Indians and Their World*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.

Gallay, Alan. *The Indian Slave Trade: The Rise of the English Empire in the American South, 1670-1717*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.

Gleach, Frederic W. *Powhatan's World and Colonial Virginia: A Conflict of Cultures*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1997.

Hatley, M. Thomas. *The Dividing Paths: Cherokees and South Carolinians through the Era of Revolution*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

*Jennings, Francis. *The Invasion of America: Indians, Colonialism, and the Cant of Conquest*. New York: Norton, 1976.

- Merrell, James Hart. *The Indians' New World: Catawbas and Their Neighbors from European Contact through the Era of Removal*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Va., by the University of North Carolina Press, 1989.
- O'Brien, Greg. *Choctaws in a Revolutionary Age, 1750-1830*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2002.
- Perdue, Theda. *Cherokee Women: Gender and Culture Change, 1700-1835*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1998.
- Richter, Daniel K. *Facing East from Indian Country: A Native History of Early America*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- *Richter, Daniel K. *The Ordeal of the Longhouse: Change and Persistence on the Iroquois Frontier, 1609-1720*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1984.
- Ronda, James P. *Lewis and Clark among the Indians*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1984.
- Salisbury, Neal. *Manitou and Providence: Indians, Europeans, and the Making of New England, 1500-1643*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.
- Saunt, Claudio. *A New Order of Things: Property, Power, and the Transformation of the Creek Indians, 1733-1816*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- *Usner, Daniel H. *Indians, Settlers & Slaves in a Frontier Exchange Economy: The Lower Mississippi Valley before 1783*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press, 1992.
- Vaughan, Alden T. *New England Frontier; Puritans and Indians, 1620-1675*. 3rd ed. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1995.
- *White, Richard. *The Middle Ground: Indians, Empires, and Republics in the Great Lakes Region, 1650-1815*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Gender, Women's Studies, & Family History-- Colonial & Revolutionary (17)

- Berkin, Carol. *Revolutionary Mothers: Women in the Struggle for America's Independence*. New York: Knopf, 2005.
- Berkin, Carol. *First Generations: Women in Colonial America*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1996.
- Brown, Kathleen M. *Good Wives, Nasty Wenches, and Anxious Patriarchs: Gender, Race, and Power in Colonial Virginia*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture by the University of North Carolina Press, 1996.

- Clinton, Catherine, and Michele Gillespie. *The Devil's Lane: Sex and Race in the Early South*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Crane, Elaine Forman. *Ebb Tide in New England: Women, Seaports, and Social Change, 1630-1800*. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1998.
- Demos, John. *A Little Commonwealth; Family Life in Plymouth Colony*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- Fischer, David Hackett. *Albion's Seed: Four British Folkways in America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Glover, Lorri. *All Our Relations: Blood Ties and Emotional Bonds among the Early South Carolina Gentry*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.
- Greven, Philip J. *Four Generations: Population, Land, and Family in Colonial Andover, Massachusetts*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970.
- Karlsen, Carol F. *The Devil in the Shape of a Woman: Witchcraft in Colonial New England*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1998.
- *Kerber, Linda K. *Women of the Republic: Intellect and Ideology in Revolutionary America*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture by The University of North Carolina Press, 1980.
- Levy, Barry. *Quakers and the American Family: British Settlement in the Delaware Valley*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Main, Gloria L. *Peoples of a Spacious Land: Families and Cultures in Colonial New England*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- *Norton, Mary Beth. *Founding Mothers & Fathers: Gendered Power and the Forming of American Society*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1996.
- Norton, Mary Beth. *Liberty's Daughters: The Revolutionary Experience of American Women, 1750-1800*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1980.
- Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher. *The Age of Homespun: Objects and Stories in the Creation of an American Myth*. New York: Knopf, 2001.
- Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher. *Good Wives: Image and Reality in the Lives of Women in Northern New England, 1650-1750*. New York, N.Y.: Knopf, 1982.

Gender, Women's Studies, & Family History-- Early National & Antebellum (22)

Bederman, Gail. *Manliness & Civilization: A Cultural History of Gender and Race in the United States, 1880-1917*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

Blewett, Mary H. *Men, Women, and Work: A Study of Class, Gender, and Protest in the Nineteenth-Century New England Shoe Industry*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1988.

Cohen, Patricia Cline. *The Murder of Helen Jewett: The Life and Death of a Prostitute in Nineteenth-Century New York*. New York: Vintage Books, 1999.

*Cott, Nancy F. *The Bonds of Womanhood: "Woman's Sphere" in New England, 1780-1835*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1977.

Cott, Nancy F. "Passionlessness: An Interpretation of Victorian Sexual Ideology." *Signs* 4 (1978): 219 -- 36.

Davis, Angela. "Reflections on the Black Woman's Role in the Community of Slaves." *The Black Scholar* 3, no. 4 (1971): 2 -- 15.

Dorsey, Bruce. *Reforming Men and Women: Gender in the Antebellum City*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.

*Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth. *Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1988.

Ginzberg, Lori D. *Women and the Work of Benevolence: Morality, Politics, and Class in the Nineteenth-Century United States*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990.

*Gutman, Herbert George. *The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom, 1750-1925*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1976.

Halttunen, Karen. *Confidence Men and Painted Women: A Study of Middle-Class Culture in America, 1830-1870*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982.

Hewitt, Nancy A. *Women's Activism and Social Change: Rochester, New York, 1822-1872*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1984.

Lebsock, Suzanne. *The Free Women of Petersburg: Status and Culture in a Southern Town, 1784-1860*. New York: Norton, 1984.

Ryan, Mary P. *Cradle of the Middle Class: The Family in Oneida County, New York, 1790-1865*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.

Smith-Rosenberg, Carol. "The Hysterical Woman: Sex Roles and Role Conflict in 19th-Century America." *Social Research* 39 (1972): 652 -- 78.

- Stevenson, Brenda E. *Life in Black and White: Family and Community in the Slave South*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- *Stansell, Christine. *City of Women: Sex and Class in New York, 1789-1860*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1987.
- Tyrell, Ian T. "Women and Temperance in Antebellum America, 1830 -- 1860." *Civil War History* 28 (1982): 128 -- 52.
- *Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher. *A Midwife's Tale: The Life of Martha Ballard, Based on Her Diary, 1785-1812*. New York: Knopf, 1990.
- Varon, Elizabeth R. *We Mean to Be Counted: White Women & Politics in Antebellum Virginia*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- *Welter, Barbara. "The Cult of True Womanhood." *American Quarterly* 18 (1966): 151 -- 75.
- *White, Deborah G. *Ar'n't I a Woman? Female Slaves in the Plantation South*. Rev. ed. New York: Norton, 1999.

Politics and Government—Colonial & Revolutionary (25)

- *Bailyn, Bernard. *The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution*. Cambridge: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1967.
- *Becker, Carl Lotus. *The Declaration of Independence: A Study in the History of Political Ideas*. New York: Vintage Books, 1958.
- Bellesiles, Michael A. *Revolutionary Outlaws: Ethan Allen and the Struggle for Independence on the Early American Frontier*. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993.
- Breen, T. H. *The Marketplace of Revolution: How Consumer Politics Shaped American Independence*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Breen, T. H. *Puritans and Adventurers: Change and Persistence in Early America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- *Breen, T. H. *Tobacco Culture: The Mentality of the Great Tidewater Planters on the Eve of Revolution*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- Hoffman, Ronald, and Peter J. Albert. *The Transforming Hand of Revolution: Reconsidering the American Revolution as a Social Movement, Perspectives on the American Revolution*. Charlottesville: Published for the United States Capitol Historical Society by the University Press of Virginia, 1996.

- *Holton, Woody. *Forced Founders: Indians, Debtors, Slaves, and the Making of the American Revolution in Virginia*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press, 1999.
- Isaac, Rhys. *Landon Carter's Uneasy Kingdom: Revolution and Rebellion on a Virginia Plantation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Jensen, Merrill. *The Articles of Confederation; an Interpretation of the Social-Constitutional History of the American Revolution 1774-1781*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1970.
- *Lemisch, Jessie. "Jack Tar in the Streets: Merchant Seamen in the Politics of Revolutionary America." *William & Mary Quarterly, 3rd Series* 25, no. 3 (1968): 371-407.
- Maier, Pauline. *American Scripture: Making the Declaration of Independence*. New York: Knopf., 1997.
- Maier, Pauline. *The Old Revolutionaries: Political Lives in the Age of Samuel Adams*. New York: Knopf, 1980.
- Morgan, Edmund Sears. *Inventing the People: The Rise of Popular Sovereignty in England and America*. New York: Norton, 1988.
- *Nash, Gary B. *The Urban Crucible: The Northern Seaports and the Origins of the American Revolution*. Abridged ed. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1986.
- Rodgers, Daniel T. "Republicanism: The Career of a Concept." *Journal of American History* 79 (1992): 11 -- 38.
- *Royster, Charles. *A Revolutionary People at War: The Continental Army and American Character, 1775-1783*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Va., by the University of North Carolina Press, 1979.
- *Shalhope, Robert E. "Republicanism and Early American Historiography." *William & Mary Quarterly, 3rd Series* XXXIX, no. 2 (1982): 334-56.
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- Szatmary, David P. *Shays' Rebellion: The Making of an Agrarian Insurrection*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1980.
- *Wood, Gordon S. *The Creation of the American Republic, 1776-1787*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture at Williamsburg, Va., 1969. SEE ALSO "Ideology and the Origins of Liberal America." *William and Mary Quarterly, Third Ser.* XLIV (1987): 628 -- 40.

*Wood, Gordon S. *The Radicalism of the American Revolution*. New York: A.A. Knopf, 1992.

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Young, Alfred Fabian. *Beyond the American Revolution: Explorations in the History of American Radicalism*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1993.

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Politics and Government—Constitution through Jacksonian Era (34)

*Appleby, Joyce Oldham. *Capitalism and a New Social Order: The Republican Vision of the 1790s*. New York: New York University Press, 1984.

Banning, Lance. "Jeffersonian Ideology Revisited: Liberal and Classical Ideas in the New American Republic." *William and Mary Quarterly, Third Ser.* 43 (1986): 3 -- 34.

Banning, Lance. *The Sacred Fire of Liberty: James Madison and the Founding of the Federal Republic*. New York: Cornell University Press, 1995.

*Beard, Charles Austin. *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States*. New York: Macmillan, 1960.

Beeman, Richard R., Stephen Botein, and Edward Carlos Carter. *Beyond Confederation: Origins of the Constitution and American National Identity*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press for Institute of Early American History and Culture in Williamsburg, Va., 1987.

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Buel, Richard. *Securing the Revolution; Ideology in American Politics, 1789-1815*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1972.

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Cayton, Andrew R. L. *The Frontier Republic: Ideology and Politics in the Ohio Country, 1780-1825*. Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press, 1986.

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- Elkins, Stanley M., and Eric L. McKittrick. *The Age of Federalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Ellis, Richard E. *The Jeffersonian Crisis; Courts and Politics in the Young Republic*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1971.
- Feller, Daniel. "Politics and Society: Toward a Jacksonian Synthesis." *Journal of the Early Republic* 10 (1990): 135 -- 62.
- Freeman, Joanne B. *Affairs of Honor: National Politics in the New Republic*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.
- Garrison, Tim Alan. *The Legal Ideology of Removal: The Southern Judiciary and the Sovereignty of Native American Nations*. Athens, Ga.: University of Georgia Press, 2002.
- Green, Michael D. *The Politics of Indian Removal: Creek Government and Society in Crisis*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1982.
- Holt, Michael F. *The Rise and Fall of the American Whig Party: Jacksonian Politics and the Onset of the Civil War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Horwitz, Morton J. *The Transformation of American Law, 1780-1860*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1977.
- Howe, Daniel Walker. *The Political Culture of the American Whigs*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1979.
- Hutson, James. "The Creation of the Constitution: Scholarship at a Standstill." *Reviews in American History* (1984): 463 -- 77.
- Kruman, Marc W. "The Second American Party System and the Transformation of Revolutionary Republicanism." *Journal of the Early Republic* 12 (1992): 509 -- 38.
- *McCoy, Drew R. *The Elusive Republic: Political Economy in Jeffersonian America*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Va. by the University of North Carolina Press, 1980.
- *McDonald, Forrest. *Novus Ordo Seclorum: The Intellectual Origins of the Constitution*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1985.
- Rakove, Jack N. *Original Meanings: Politics and Ideas in the Making of the Constitution*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1996.
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- *Schlesinger, Arthur Meier. *The Age of Jackson*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1950.

- Sharp, James Roger. *American Politics in the Early Republic: The New Nation in Crisis*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1993.
- Slaughter, Thomas P. *The Whiskey Rebellion: Frontier Epilogue to the American Revolution*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.
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- Wallace, Anthony F. C. *The Long, Bitter Trail: Andrew Jackson and the Indians*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1993.
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Politics and Government—Antebellum (10)

- Anbinder, Tyler. *Nativism and Slavery: The Northern Know Nothings and the Politics of the 1850's*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Baker, Jean H. *Affairs of Party: The Political Culture of Northern Democrats in the Mid-Nineteenth Century*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983.
- Cooper, William J. *The South and the Politics of Slavery, 1828-1856*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1978.
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- *Foner, Eric. *Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party before the Civil War*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- *Freehling, William W. *The Road to Disunion*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
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Oakes, James. "From Republicanism to Liberalism: Ideological Change and the Crisis of the Old South." *American Quarterly* 37 (1985): 551 -- 62.

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