

Ph.D. Reading List: Modern United States History, 1865 to the Present

THEMATIC LIST

NOTE: Starred items are considered essential works. Overall, this list is a broad guideline for future historians. However, it is strongly recommended that you work with your advisors to develop a list that conforms to your specific course of study.

The following list is arranged *thematically*. It is a supplement to the department's chronological list (and includes redundant listings). It offers an alternative means of conceptualizing a field of study. Please review the chronological list before reviewing this list.

This is a living breathing document subject to change at a moment's notice.

AMERICAN WEST (15)

Cronon, William, George A. Miles, and Jay Gitlin. *Under an Open Sky: Rethinking America's Western Past*. 1st ed. New York: W.W. Norton, 1992.

Deutsch, Sarah. *No Separate Refuge: Culture, Class, and Gender on an Anglo-Hispanic Frontier in the American Southwest, 1880-1940*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Findlay, John M. *Magic Lands: Western Cityscapes and American Culture After 1940*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.

*Gutierrez, David G. *Walls and Mirrors: Mexican Americans, Mexican Immigrants, and the Politics of Ethnicity*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1995.

Hoxie, Frederick E. *Parading Through History: The Making of the Crow Nation in America, 1805-1935*. 1995.

*Iverson, Peter. *We Are Still Here: American Indians in the Twentieth Century*. Wheeling Illinois: Harlan Davidson, 1998.

*Limerick, Patricia Nelson. *The Legacy of Conquest: The Unbroken Past of the American West*. 1st ed. New York: Norton, 1987.

Martin, Calvin. *The American Indian and the Problem of History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Nash, Gerald D. *Creating the West: Historical Interpretations, 1890-1990*. 1st ed. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1991.

Pascoe, Peggy. *Relations of Rescue: The Search for Female Moral Authority in the American West, 1874-1939*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Rothman, Hal. *Devil's Bargains: Tourism in the Twentieth-Century American West*. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 1998.

Washburn, Wilcomb E. *Red Man's Land/White Man's Law: A Study of the Past and Present Status of the American Indian*. New York: Scribner, 1971.

*White, Richard. *It's Your Misfortune and None of My Own: A New History of the American West*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1991.

Wilkinson, Charles. *Crossing the Next Meridian: Land, Water, and the Future of the West*. Washington, DC: Island Press, 1992.

Worster, Donald. *Rivers of Empire: Water, Aridity, and the Growth of the American West*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1985.

CULTURE & RELIGION (13)

Boyer, Paul S. *By the Bomb's Early Light: American Thought and Culture at the Dawn of the Atomic Age*. 1st ed. New York: Pantheon, 1985.

Denning, Michael. *The Cultural Front: The Laboring of American Culture in the Twentieth Century*. Paperback ed. London: Verso, 1998.

*Erenberg, Lewis A. *Steppin' Out: New York Nightlife and the Transformation of American Culture, 1890-1930*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1981.

*Larson, Edward J. *Summer for the Gods: The Scopes Trial and America's Continuing Debate over Science and Religion*. New York: BasicBooks, 1997.

May, Lary. *The Big Tomorrow: Hollywood and the Politics of the American Way*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.

Miller, Mark Crispin. *Boxed In: The Culture of Tv*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1988.

Miller, Patrick. *The Sporting World of the Modern South*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2002.

Nasaw, David. *Going Out: The Rise and Fall of Public Amusements*. New York, NY: BasicBooks, 1993.

Ohmann, Richard M. *Selling Culture: Magazines, Markets, and Class at the Turn of the Century*. London: Verso, 1996.

Putney, Clifford. *Muscular Christianity: Manhood and Sports in Protestant America, 1880-1920*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2001.

Satter, Beryl. *Each Mind a Kingdom: American Women, Sexual Purity, and the New Thought Movement, 1875-1920*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Schweitzer, Richard. *The Cross and the Trenches: Religious Faith and Doubt among British and American Great War Soldiers*. Westport, Conn.: Praeger Publishers, 2003.

Turner, James. *Without God, without Creed: The Origins of Unbelief in America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985.

DIPLOMACY, WAR & SOCIETY (21)

- Appy, Christian G. *Working-Class War: American Combat Soldiers and Vietnam*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1993.
- Bacevich, A. J. *The New American Militarism: How Americans Are Seduced by War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Baskir, Lawrence M., and William A. Strauss. *Chance and Circumstance: The Draft, the War, and the Vietnam Generation*. 1st ed. New York: Knopf, 1978.
- Bérubé, Allan. *Coming out under Fire: The History of Gay Men and Women in World War Two*. New York: Free Press, 1990.
- Biddle, Tami Davis. *Rhetoric and Reality in Air Warfare: The Evolution of British and American Ideas About Strategic Bombing, 1914-1945*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2002.
- Bogart, Leo. *Project Clear: Social Research and the Desegregation of the United States Army*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 1992.
- Boyer, Paul S. *By the Bomb's Early Light: American Thought and Culture at the Dawn of the Atomic Age*. 1st ed. New York: Pantheon, 1985.
- Chambers, John Whiteclay. *To Raise an Army: The Draft Comes to Modern America*. New York: Free Press, 1987.
- Dower, John W. *War without Mercy: Race and Power in the Pacific War*. 1st ed. New York: Pantheon Books, 1986.
- Karsten, Peter. *The Military in America: From the Colonial Era to the Present*. New, rev. ed. New York: Free Press, 1986.
- Keene, Jennifer D. *Doughboys, the Great War, and the Remaking of America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001.
- Kennedy, David M. *Over Here: The First World War and American Society*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Kindsvatter, Peter, and Russell Weigley. *American Soldiers: Ground Combat in the World Wars, Korea, and Vietnam*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas, 2005.
- Linderman, Gerald F. *Embattled Courage: The Experience of Combat in the American Civil War*. New York: Free Press, 1987.
- . *The Mirror of War: American Society and the Spanish-American War*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1974.
- Miller, Stuart Creighton. *"Benevolent Assimilation": The American Conquest of the Philippines, 1899-1903*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982.
- Nalty, Bernard C. *Strength for the Fight: A History of Black Americans in the Military*. New York: Free Press, 1986.
- Robertson, Linda R. *The Dream of Civilized Warfare: World War I Flying Aces and the American Imagination*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2003.

Schlossman, Steve, and Sherie Mershon. *Foxholes & Color Lines: Desegregating the U.S. Armed Forces*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998.

Schrijvers, Peter. *The Crash of Ruin: American Combat Soldiers in Europe During World War II*. New York: New York University Press, 1998.

Schweitzer, Richard. *The Cross and the Trenches: Religious Faith and Doubt among British and American Great War Soldiers*. Westport, Conn.: Praeger Publishers, 2003.

ECONOMICS & BUSINESS (21)

Attack, Jeremy, and Peter Passell. *A New View of Economic History: From Colonial Times to 1940*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1994.

Blackford, Mansel G. *A History of Small Business in America*. New York: Twayne Publishers, 1991.

Bruchey, Stuart. *Enterprise: The Dynamic Economy of a Free People*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1990.

*Chandler, Alfred Dupont. *The Visible Hand: The Managerial Revolution in American Business*. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press, 1977.

Collins, Robert. *The Business Response to Keynes, 1929-1964*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1981.

*Galambos, Louis, and Joseph A. Pratt. *The Rise of the Corporate Commonwealth: U.S. Business and Public Policy in the Twentieth Century*. New York: Basic Books, 1988.

Glickman, Lawrence B. *A Living Wage: American Workers and the Making of Consumer Society*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1997.

Hounshell, David. *From American System to Mass Production, 1800-1932: The Development of Manufacturing Technology in the United States*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985.

Lamoreaux, Naomi R. *The Great Merger Movement in American Business, 1895-1904*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

Leach, William. *Land of Desire: Merchants, Power, and the Rise of a New American Culture*. 1st ed. New York: Pantheon Books, 1993.

McCraw, Thomas K. *Prophets of Regulation: Charles Francis Adams, Louis D. Brandeis, James M. Landis, Alfred E. Kahn*. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1984.

Nelson, Daniel. *Frederick W. Taylor and the Rise of Scientific Management*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1980.

Noble, David. *America by Design: Science, Technology, and the Rise of Corporate Capitalism*. New York: Knopf, 1977.

Ohmann, Richard M. *Selling Culture: Magazines, Markets, and Class at the Turn of the Century*. London: Verso, 1996.

Olney, Martha L. *Buy Now, Pay Later: Advertising, Credit, and Consumer Durables in the 1920s*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1991.

Peiss, Kathy. *Hope in a Jar: The Making of America's Beauty Culture*. New York: Owl Books, 1999.

Reich, Leonard S. *The Making of American Industrial Research: Science and Business at General Electric and Bell, 1876-1926, Studies in Economic History and Policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

Scranton, Philip. *Endless Novelty: Specialty Production and American Industrialization, 1865-1925*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.

Sklar, Martin J. *The Corporate Reconstruction of American Capitalism, 1890-1916: The Market, the Law, and Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

Sylla, Richard. "Federal Policy, Banking, Market Structure, and Capital Mobilization in the United States, 1863-1913," *Journal of Economic History* 29 (December 1969): 657-686.

Weare, Walter B. *Black Business in the New South; a Social History of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1973.

Zunz, Olivier. *Making America Corporate, 1870-1920*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990.

ENVIRONMENT, SCIENCE & PUBLIC HEALTH (17)

Brundt, Allan. *No Magic Bullet: A Social History of Venereal Disease in the United States Since 1880*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Clark, Claudia. *Radium Girls, Women and Industrial Health Reform: 1910-1935*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1997.

Edwards, Paul N. *The Closed World: Computers and the Politics of Discourse in Cold War America*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1996.

Fox, Daniel M. *Health Policies, Health Politics: The British and American Experience, 1911-1965*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1986.

Gross, Paul R., and N. Levitt. *Higher Superstition: The Academic Left and Its Quarrels with Science*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.

Herman, Ellen. *The Romance of American Psychology: Political Culture in the Age of Experts, 1940-1970*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995.

Jones, James H., and Tuskegee Institute. *Bad Blood: The Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment*. New and expanded ed. New York: Free Press, 1993.

Keller, Evelyn Fox. *Reflections on Gender and Science*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985.

Kevles, Daniel J. *In the Name of Eugenics: Genetics and the Uses of Human Heredity*. 1st ed. New York: Knopf, 1985.

Kline, Ronald R. *Consumers in the Country: Technology and Social Change in Rural America*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000.

Lunbeck, Elizabeth. *The Psychiatric Persuasion: Knowledge, Gender, and Power in Modern America*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1994.

Morantz-Sanchez, Regina Markell. *Sympathy and Science: Women Physicians in American Medicine*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.

Proctor, Robert. *Cancer Wars: How Politics Shapes What We Know and Don't Know About Cancer*. New York: HarperCollins, 1996.

Smith, Merritt Roe, and Leo Marx. *Does Technology Drive History? The Dilemma of Technological Determinism*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1994.

Starr, Paul. *The Social Transformation of American Medicine*. New York: Basic Books, 1982.

Tomes, Nancy. *The Gospel of Germs: Men, Women, and the Microbe in American Life*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998.

Wailoo, Keith. *Drawing Blood: Technology and Disease Identity in Twentieth-Century America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.

GENDER & SEXUALITY (21)

Anderson, Karen. *Wartime Women: Sex Roles, Family Relations, and the Status of Women During World War II*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1981.

Bederman, Gail. *Manliness & Civilization: A Cultural History of Gender and Race in the United States, 1880-1917*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

Chauncey, George. *Gay New York: Gender, Urban Culture, and the Makings of the Gay Male World, 1890-1940*. New York: Basic Books, 1994.

Cott, Nancy F. *The Grounding of Modern Feminism*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.

D'Emilio, John, and Estelle B. Freedman. *Intimate Matters: A History of Sexuality in America*. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.

Edwards, Laura F. *Gendered Strife & Confusion: The Political Culture of Reconstruction*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1997.

Enstad, Nan. *Ladies of Labor, Girls of Adventure: Working Women, Popular Culture, and Labor Politics at the Turn of the Twentieth Century*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.

Evans, Sara. *Personal Politics: The Roots of Women's Liberation in the Civil Rights Movement and the New Left*. 1st ed. New York: Knopf, 1979.

Gilfoyle, Timothy J. *City of Eros: New York City, Prostitution, and the Commercialization of Sex, 1790-1920*. 1st ed. New York: W.W. Norton, 1992.

Goldin, Claudia Dale. *Understanding the Gender Gap: An Economic History of American Women, Nber Series on Long-Term Factors in Economic Development*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Gordon, Linda. *Pitied but Not Entitled: Single Mothers and the History of Welfare, 1890-1935*. New York:

Free Press, 1994.

Gorn, Elliott J. *The Manly Art: Bare-Knuckle Prize Fighting in America*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1986.

Jones, Jacqueline. *Labor of Love, Labor of Sorrow: Black Women, Work, and the Family from Slavery to the Present*. New York: Basic Books, 1985.

Kessler-Harris, Alice. *Out to Work: A History of Wage-Earning Women in the United States*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.

Luker, Kristin. *Abortion and the Politics of Motherhood*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984.

Muncy, Robyn. *Creating a Female Dominion in American Reform, 1890-1935*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Pascoe, Peggy. *Relations of Rescue: The Search for Female Moral Authority in the American West, 1874-1939*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Peiss, Kathy Lee. *Cheap Amusements: Working Women and Leisure in Turn-of-the-Century New York*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1986.

Ruíz, Vicki, and Ellen Carol DuBois. *Unequal Sisters: A Multicultural Reader in U.S. Women's History*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 1994.

Scott, Joan Wallach. *Gender and the Politics of History, Gender and Culture*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1988.

Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll. *Disorderly Conduct: Visions of Gender in Victorian America*. 1st ed. New York: A.A. Knopf, 1985.

INTELLECTUAL (7)

Adams, Henry. *The Education of Henry Adams: An Autobiography*. 1st Mariner Books ed. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2000.

Bannister, Robert C. *Social Darwinism: Science and Myth in Anglo-American Social Thought*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1989.

Kloppenber, James T. *Uncertain Victory: Social Democracy and Progressivism in European and American Thought, 1870-1920*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

Lasch, Christopher. *Culture of Narcissism: American Life in an Age of Diminishing Expectations*. Revised. New York: W. W. Norton, 1991.

Lears, T. J. Jackson. *No Place of Grace: Antimodernism and the Transformation of American Culture, 1880-1920*. University of Chicago Press ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

Livingston, James. *Pragmatism and the Political Economy of Cultural Revolution, 1850-1940*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994.

Orvell, Miles. *The Real Thing: Imitation and Authenticity in American Culture, 1880-1940*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989.

LABOR (13)

- *Brody, David. *In Labor's Cause: Main Themes on the History of the American Worker*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Cohen, Lizabeth. *Making a New Deal: Industrial Workers in Chicago, 1919-1939*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- *Dubofsky, Melvin. *Industrialism and the American Worker, 1865-1920*. 3rd ed. New York: Harlan Davidson, 1995.
- Enstad, Nan. *Ladies of Labor, Girls of Adventure: Working Women, Popular Culture, and Labor Politics at the Turn of the Twentieth Century*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.
- Fink, Leon. *In Search of the Working Class: Essays in American Labor History and Political Culture*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1994.
- Frank, Dana. *Purchasing Power: Consumer Organizing, Gender, and the Seattle Labor Movement, 1919-1929*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Glickman, Lawrence B. *A Living Wage: American Workers and the Making of Consumer Society*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- *Gutman, Herbert. *Work, Culture and Society in Industrial America*. New York: Vintage, 1977.
- Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd. *Like a Family: The Making of a Southern Cotton Mill World*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1987.
- Lipsitz, George. *Rainbow at Midnight: Labor and Culture in the 1940s*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1994.
- *Montgomery, David. *The Fall of the House of Labor: The Workplace, the State, and American Labor Activism, 1865-1925*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Peck, Gunther. *Reinventing Free Labor: Padrones and Immigrant Workers in the North American West, 1880-1930*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Rosenzweig, Roy. *Eight Hours for What We Will: Workers and Leisure in an Industrial City, 1870-1920*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.

RACE & ETHNICITY (18)

- *Chafe, William Henry. *Civilities and Civil Rights: Greensboro, North Carolina, and the Black Struggle for Freedom*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Cobb, James C. *The Most Southern Place on Earth: The Mississippi Delta and the Roots of Regional Identity*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Diner, Hasia R. *In the Almost Promised Land: American Jews and Blacks, 1915-1935*. Johns Hopkins paperbacks ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995.

*Fredrickson, George M. *The Black Image in the White Mind: The Debate on Afro-American Character and Destiny, 1817-1914*. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.

Garvey, Amy Jacques. *Garvey and Garveyism*. New York: Octagon Books, 1978.

Hoxie, Frederick E. *A Final Promise: The Campaign to Assimilate the Indians, 1880-1920*. Lincoln, Neb.: University of Nebraska Press, 1984.

Kaufman, Jonathan. *Broken Alliance: The Turbulent Times between Blacks and Jews in America*. New York: Scribner, 1988.

*Kelley, Robin D. G. *Race Rebels: Culture, Politics, and the Black Working Class*. 1st Free Press paperback ed. New York: Free Press, 1996.

*Levine, Lawrence W. *Black Culture and Black Consciousness: Afro-American Folk Thought from Slavery to Freedom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1978.

Lewis, David L. *When Harlem Was in Vogue*. 1st ed. New York: Knopf, 1981.

Lipsitz, George. *A Life in the Struggle: Ivory Perry and the Culture of Opposition, Critical Perspectives on the Past*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1988.

*McMillen, Neil R. *Dark Journey: Black Mississippians in the Age of Jim Crow*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1989.

Mershon, Sherie, and Steven L. Schlossman. *Foxholes & Color Lines: Desegregating the U.S. Armed Forces*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998.

Nalty, Bernard C. *Strength for the Fight: A History of Black Americans in the Military*. New York: Free Press, 1986.

Painter, Nell Irvin. *Exodusters: Black Migration to Kansas after Reconstruction*. Reprint Edition ed. New York: W.W. Norton, 1992.

Sanchez, George J. *Becoming Mexican American: Ethnicity, Culture, and Identity in Chicano Los Angeles, 1900-1945*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Sitkoff, Harvard. *The Struggle for Black Equality, 1954-1980*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1981.

Williamson, Joel. *The Crucible of Race: Black/White Relations in the American South since Emancipation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.

THE SOUTH (17)

Ayers, Edward L. *The Promise of the New South: Life after Reconstruction*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.

Brundage, W. Fitzhugh. *The Southern Past: A Clash of Race and Memory*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 2005.

Carlton, David L. *Mill and Town in South Carolina 1880-1920*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.

- *Gilmore, Glenda Elizabeth. *Gender and Jim Crow: Women and the Politics of White Supremacy in North Carolina, 1896-1920*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1996.
- Gregory, James. *The Southern Diaspora: How the Great Migrations of Black and White Southerners Transformed America*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2005.
- Hahn, Steven. *A Nation under Our Feet: Black Political Struggles in the Rural South from Slavery to the Great Migration*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap, 2003.
- Hale, Grace Elizabeth. *Making Whiteness: The Culture of Segregation in the South, 1890-1940*. 1st ed. New York: Pantheon Books, 1998.
- Kelley, Robin D. G. *Hammer and Hoe: Alabama Communists during the Great Depression*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.
- Kirby, Jack Temple. *Rural Worlds Lost: The American South, 1920-1960*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1987.
- Kyriakoudes, Louis M. *The Social Origins of the Urban South: Race, Gender, and Migration in Nashville and Middle Tennessee, 1890-1930*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Letwin, Daniel. *The Challenge of Interracial Unionism: Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- MacLean, Nancy. *Behind the Mask of Chivalry: The Making of the Second Ku Klux Klan*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Tolnay, Stewart E., and E. M. Beck. *A Festival of Violence: An Analysis of Southern Lynchings, 1882-1930*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1995.
- McMillen, Neil R. *Dark Journey: Black Mississippians in the Age of Jim Crow*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1989.
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- *Williamson, Joel. *A Rage for Order: Black/White Relations in the American South since Emancipation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- *Wright, Gavin. *Old South, New South: Revolutions in the Southern Economy since the Civil War*. New York: Basic Books, 1986.

TRANSNATIONAL (5)

- Gilroy, Paul. *The Black Atlantic: Modernity and Double-Consciousness*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Levenstein, Harvey A. *Seductive Journey: American Tourists in France from Jefferson to the Jazz Age*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998.
- Nugent, Walter. *Crossings: The Great Transatlantic Migrations, 1870-1914*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1992.

Rodgers, Daniel T. *Atlantic Crossings: Social Politics in a Progressive Age*. Cambridge: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1998.

Stoler, Mark A. *Allies and Adversaries: The Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Grand Alliance, and U.S. Strategy in World War II*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.