



2013 Annual Meeting Program
The Society for Military History
March 14-17, 2013 New Orleans, Louisiana

Hosted by
The Center for the Study of War & Society
at the University of Southern Mississippi
with the National World War II Museum
and Southeastern Louisiana University

SMH 2013 PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Thomas Hughes, Ph.D. (Program Committee Chair), School of Advanced Air and
Space Studies, Air University

Kyle F. Zelner, Ph.D. (Program Committee Coordinator), University of Southern
Mississippi

John D. Hosler, Ph.D., Morgan State University

Lien-Hang Nguyen, Ph.D., University of Kentucky

Adam R. Seipp, Ph.D., Texas A&M University

James M. Tucci, Ph.D., School of Advanced Air and Space Studies, U.S.A.F.

Kathleen Broome Williams, Ph.D., Cogswell Polytechnical College

**NOTE: IF YOU FIND ANY ERRORS OR OMISSIONS ON THIS DOCUMENT,
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SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

(SUBJECT TO CHANGE)

*All events take place at the Sheraton New Orleans unless otherwise noted

Thursday, March 14

8:00am-4:00pm Exhibitor Set Up (Grand Ballroom C)

12:00pm-5:00pm SMH Council Meeting and Luncheon (Grand Couteau)

3:00pm-9:00pm Conference Registration (Sheraton 5th Floor)

6:00pm-8:00pm Opening Reception (Sheraton 5th Floor, Grand Ballroom C)

Friday, March 15

7:00am-8:00am Continental Breakfast for Registered Sheraton Guests (Grand Ballroom C)

7:00am-6:00pm Conference Registration (Sheraton 5th Floor)

7:00am-9:00am *JMH* Editorial Board Breakfast (Edgewood AB, 4th Floor)

8:00am-6:00pm Exhibits Open (Grand Ballroom C)

8:00am-9:30am Session 1, Panels 1-8

9:15am-9:45am Coffee Break (Grand Ballroom C)

9:45am-11:15am Session 2, Panels 1-8

11:30am-1:00pm Society for Military History's Awards Luncheon (Armstrong Ballroom, 8th Floor)

1:30pm-5:00pm Optional Tour, War of 1812 Chalmette Battlefield, NPS (leaves from Sheraton Lobby)

1:30pm-3:00pm Session 3, Panels 1-8

2:45pm-3:15pm Afternoon Break (Grand Ballroom C), Sponsored by the Center for the Study of War & Society at Southern Miss

3:15pm-4:45pm Session 4, Panels 1-8

4:30pm-5:30pm Optional Tour: Louisiana's Civil War Museum (meet at site)

5:30pm-7:30pm Graduate Student Reception (Bourbon House, 144 Bourbon Street) *Invitation only, meet at the restaurant.

6:45pm-9:45pm Optional Tour: Big Easy Jazz Tour (leaves from Sheraton lobby)

Saturday, March 16

- 7:00am-8:00am Continental Breakfast for Registered Sheraton Guests (Grand Ballroom C)
- 7:00am-6:00pm Registration (Sheraton 5th Floor)
- 8:00am-4:00pm Exhibits Open (Grand Ballroom C)
- 8:00am-9:30am Session 5, Panels 1-8
- 9:15am-9:45am Coffee Break (Grand Ballroom C), Sponsored by the IS/IS (International Security/Internal Safety) Program and the Department of History at Mississippi State University
- 9:45am-11:15am Session 6, Panels 1-8
- 11:15am-1:30pm Lunch Break
- 1:30pm-3:00pm Session 7, Panels 1-8
- 2:45pm-3:15pm Afternoon Break (Grand Ballroom C), Sponsored by the Center for the Study of War & Society at Southern Miss
- 3:15pm-5:00pm Session 8, Panels 1-8
- 6:30pm-7:00pm Bus Service to National World War II Museum (leaves from Sheraton lobby)
- 6:45pm-7:30pm Reception, National World War II Museum, U.S. Freedom Pavilion
- 7:30pm-9:00pm Banquet Dinner and Presidential Speech, National World War II Museum, U.S. Freedom Pavilion
- 9:15pm-9:45pm Banquet Return Bus Service to Sheraton

Sunday, March 17

- 7:30am-8:30am Continental Breakfast for Registered Sheraton Guests (Grand Ballroom C)
- 8:30am-9:30am SMH Business Meeting (Grand Ballroom E)
- 9:45am-11:15am Presidential Roundtable: The 80th Anniversary of the Society for Military History: The Past and Future (Grand Ballroom D)

Schedule of Sessions

*denotes a paper that will be read for the presenter

Friday, March 15, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 1, Panel 1—4th Floor Bayside A/B

Remembering the Pacific at War from 1812-1941

Chair: Richard McCaslin, University of North Texas

The USS *Essex* Remembered: American Involvement in the Pacific during the War of 1812

Brenden Bliss, Hawai'i Pacific University

Hawaiians in the American Civil War and the Remembrance of their Service

Justin Vance, Hawai'i Pacific University

Hawaiian Heroes: The First Battle of the Pacific War

Richard Cappellino, Kaua'i Community College

Commentator: Russell A. Hart, Hawai'i Pacific University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 1, Panel 2—4th Floor Bayside C

Sieges and Suffering: War in the Early Modern World

Chair: Wayne E. Lee, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

The Second Siege of Diu (1546) and Portuguese Warfare in India in the Sixteenth Century

Roger Lee de Jesus, University of Coimbra

“Should I Stay or Should I Go?” Desertion and Army Life in the Habsburg Monarchy during the Mid-Eighteenth Century

Jeffrey Horton, Pennsylvania State University

Commentator: Wayne E. Lee, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Friday, March 15, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 1, Panel 3—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom A

Remembering Wars that Never Happened

Chair: Adam C. Kane, University of New Mexico

Imagining Imperial Defense: Themes of Race, Empire, and Anglo-Saxon Solidarity in Late Victorian Invasion Literature

John C. Mitcham, Samford University

“Their Shocking Neglect of the First Principles of Defense”: Novel Invaders of the Great White Continent

Augustine Meaher, Baltic Defense College

Commentator: Adam C. Kane, University of New Mexico

Friday, March 15, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 1, Panel 4—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom B

North American Diplomacy and Domestic Policy in the Cold War

Chair: S. Michael Pavelec, Air Command and Staff College

“The Canadians Want Their Ham with Frills on It”: The American Perspective on the Development of the North American Air Defence System, 1950-1955

Matthew Trudgen, Dartmouth College

“Way Out on a Limb”: The Dependent Medical Care Act of 1956 and the Debate about Socialized Medicine in the Early Cold War

Emily Swafford, University of Chicago

The Military Sealift Command and Waterfront Workers: Commercial Changes, Management Methods, and Unintended Consequences during the Cold War

John Forrest, Mississippi State University

Commentator: Ralph Brown, University of Louisiana, Monroe

Friday, March 15, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 1, Panel 5—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom D

War, Remembrance, and the Re-integration of World War II Veterans to Peace Time Societies

Chair: Harold R. Winton, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Myth and Reality: Public Discussion of the Psychological Readjustment of WWII Veterans, 1945-1960

Rachel Levandoski, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

War without Words: Private Suffering, Public Service, and the Paradox of the World War II Veteran's Life in Peacetime

Michael D. Gambone, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania

Welcome and Commendable Provisions: The Role of Canadian Universities in Post-War Reconstruction and Rehabilitation

Anne M. E. Millar, University of Ottawa

Commentator: Paul Springer, Air Command and Staff College

Friday, March 15, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 1, Panel 6—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom E

Assassination and Coercion: Non-Combat Measures for Ancient Military Objectives

Chair: Mark Stout, International Spy Museum and Johns Hopkins University

Subversion and Estrangement in Achieving Military Objectives during the Assyrian Conquest of Babylonia, 710-709 BCE

Sarah Melville, Clarkson University

Internal Security in the Roman Empire

Rose Mary Sheldon, Virginia Military Institute

Assassination and Estrangement in Pre-Imperial China

Ralph Sawyer, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies

Commentator: Mark Stout, International Spy Museum and Johns Hopkins University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 1, Panel 7—5th Floor Grand Couteau

War Finance and Philanthropy of the Home Front

Chair: Hal M. Friedman, Henry Ford Community College

Jeffersonian Republicanism and Its Influence on Confederate Trade and Financial Management Policies in the Civil War

Thomas M. Meagher, Norwich University

Posts of Love: The Significance of British and German Philanthropic Donations of Commonplace Luxuries to the Front Lines during World War I

Rob Shafer, Pennsylvania State University

“Speculation as a Source of Wealth”: Austria-Hungary’s Armaments Sector and the Viennese Stock Market

John Fahey, Purdue University

Commentator: John Morello, DeVry University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 1, Panel 8—5th Floor Grand Chenier

Individual Bodies, Collective Remembrance

Chair: Michael R. Dolski, Joint POW/MIA Accounting Command

Memorials of Stone and Searching: German and American Approaches to Commemorating their Soldier Dead of the Second World War

Robyn Rodriguez, Joint POW/MIA Accounting Command

Memorializing the Srebrenica Genocide: The Social Effects of Scientific Intervention

Sarah E. Wagner, George Washington University

Commentator: John R. Neff, University of Mississippi

Friday, March 15, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 2, Panel 1—4th Floor: Bayside A/B

Military History in Twentieth-Century Spain: Revising Remembrance

Chair: Shannon Fleming, Independent Scholar

Anarchism, Vitalism, and Operational Art: Ricardo Burguete and the Politics of Forgetting in Twentieth-Century Spanish Military History

Geoffrey Jensen, Virginia Military Institute

“Nothing but a Handful of Chickpeas”: The Experience of War from Censored Republican Popular Army Correspondence in the Spanish Civil War, 1936-39

James Matthews, University College Dublin

Politics and the Military in the Memory of Democratic Spain: The February 23, 1981, Coup d’etat Attempt

Antonio J. Candil, Spanish Army (Ret.)

Commentator: Stanley G. Payne, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Friday, March 15, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 2, Panel 2—4th Floor Bayside C

Revolution or Restraint? Culture, Identity, and Warfare in Early America

Chair: Kyle F. Zelner, University of Southern Mississippi

Developing a Culture of Restraint: Dutch, Swedish, and English Security in the Delaware River Valley, 1632-1682

Patrick Cecil, University of Alabama

Raids, Revolution, and Charter Change: Military Sermons in Colonial Massachusetts, 1672-1700

J.L. Tomlin, University of Tennessee

Invisible Boundaries: Conflict, Identity, and National Loyalty in Revolutionary America

Timothy C. Hemmis, University of Southern Mississippi

Commentator: Gregory J. W. Urwin, Temple University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 2, Panel 3—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom A

Guerillas, Prisons, and Presidential Reforms: New Perspectives on Race and the American Civil War

Chair: Robert H. Berlin, Society for Military History

“I Shall Keep My Man”: Class and Privilege Among Captured Officers at Johnson’s Island Prison

Jeremy B. Taylor, Defiance College

“The Demonic Spirit of These Rebel Fiends”: Race, Death, and Revenge on the Trans-Mississippi Border

Matthew Stith, University of Texas at Tyler

Presidential Prerogative: A Comparison of Lincoln and Truman’s Civil Rights Reforms in the Military

Geoffrey Jensen, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

Commentator: Kevin Adams, Kent State University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 2, Panel 4—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom B

Success and Failure: Pacification during the First and Second Indochina Wars

Chair: Andrew A. Wiest, University of Southern Mississippi

Pêrpetuelle Ęvolution: French Pacification in Cochin China, 1945-1951

William M. Waddell, Ohio State University

A War of Control: Insurgency and Pacification in Vietnam, 1968-1975

Martin G. Clemis, Temple University

Highway or Hamlet?: U.S. Decision Making in Phu Yen, Republic of Vietnam, 1970-1971

Robert J. Thompson III, University of Southern Mississippi

Commentator: Thomas A. Bruscino, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Friday, March 15, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 2, Panel 5—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom D

Leathernecks, Limeys, and WASPs: The American Media and the Military in the Second World War

Chair: Michael S. Neiberg, U.S. Army War College

A Glamorized “Lipstick Squadron”: The Media’s Coverage of the Woman Airforce Service Pilots of World War II

Sarah Myers, Texas Tech University

Hiding the British Fleet: The Roosevelt Administration, the Royal Navy and the American Press in 1941

Corbin Williamson, Ohio State University

Joe Blow on the Home Front: Public Perception of the Marine Corps during World War II

Colin Colbourn, University of Southern Mississippi

Commentator: G. Kurt Piehler, Florida State University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 2, Panel 6—5th Floor Grand Ballroom E

Latins at the Gate: Crusades and Siege Warfare

Chair: John France, Swansea University

The Illustrations Affair of Don Pedro Aphones: Economic Valuation and the Cost of Waging War in the Libre dels Fets

Adam Crownover, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

The Oathbreaker’s Lament: The Siege and Conquest of Tripoli

Thomas Lecaque, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Commentator: Jeremy Pearson, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Friday, March 15, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 2, Panel 7—5th Floor Grand Couteau

**ROUNDTABLE: From Swashbuckling Samurai to Righteous and Harmonious Fists:
Teaching Asian Military Topics**

Moderator: Kenneth Swope, University of Southern Mississippi

Participants:

David Graff, Kansas State University
Peter Lorge, Vanderbilt University
Peter D. Shapinsky, University of Illinois-Springfield
Xiaoming Zhang, Air War College

Friday, March 15, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 2, Panel 8—5th Floor Grand Chenier

Politicizing Memory: The Legacy of the Great War

Chair: Sebastian H. Lukasik, Air Command and Staff College

Flashpoint: World War I and Austria's Legacy of Civic Militarism

Jason Engle, University of Southern Mississippi

The Return of the Red Baron: War and Remembrance in Weimar Germany

Robert Weldon Whalen, Queens University of Charlotte

Commentator: Mark E. Grotelueschen, U.S. Air Force Academy

Friday, March 15, 2013, 1:30pm-3:00pm
Session 3, Panel 1—4th Floor: Bayside A/B

Sixty Years of Forgotten Peace: Remembering the Korean War and its Veterans at the Anniversary of the Armistice

Chair: G. Kurt Piehler, Florida State University

Unremembered but not Unimportant: The Korean War Then and Now

Melinda Pash, Fayetteville Technical Community College

Wartime Diplomacy: From Panmunjom to Koje-Do

Lu Sun, Vanderbilt University

“What’s Race got to do with It?” African Americans and General Douglas MacArthur

Christine Knauer, University of Tuebingen

Commentator: Allan R. Millett, University of New Orleans

Friday, March 15, 2013, 1:30pm-3:00pm
Session 3, Panel 2—4th Floor: Bayside C

Strategic Memory: Heritage and Manipulation

Chair: John Hosler, Morgan State University

Commemoration of the Macedonian War Dead

Fred Naiden, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Marc Antonio Gandino’s Translation of Fontinus’ *Stragemata*

Kelly DeVries, Loyola University Maryland

Stratagem Collections: Purpose and Tradition

Everett Wheeler, Duke University

Commentator: John Hosler, Morgan State University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 1:30pm-3:00pm
Session 3, Panel 3—5th Floor Ballroom A

The Cold War's Tactical Nuclear Battlefield: Reconsideration

Chair: John T. Kuehn, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Early Thinking on Battlefield Atomic War in the Pre-New Look Era, 1945-1953

David M. Walker, Boise State University

Nuclear Arms and Continental Defense in the Eisenhower Era

Christopher J. Bright, Independent Scholar

Tactical Nuclear Weapons in NATO, 1951-1956

Robert Thomas Davis II, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Commentator: Brian McAllister Linn, Texas A&M University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 1:30pm-3:00pm
Session 3, Panel 4—5th Floor Ballroom B

Media, Surveillance, and Brutalization: Cultural Perspectives of War in the Early 20th Century

Chair: Kevin D. Greene, University of Southern Mississippi

Embedded Reporting and the Boxer Uprising, 1900: Bringing the Orient to the West, Live and (Often) in Color

David Silbey, Cornell University

“Fear and Loathing”: Political Paranoia and Military Intelligence Surveillance of Americans on the Home Front

Lon Strauss, University of Kansas

A “Brutalizing” War? The American Experience of Demobilization after World War I

Jennifer D. Keene, Chapman University

Commentator: Steven Trout, University of South Alabama

Friday, March 15, 2013, 1:30pm-3:00pm
Session 3, Panel 5—5th Floor Ballroom D

War in Shadows: Spies, Special Operations, and Intelligence in the Second World War

Chair: Dennis Showalter, Colorado College

British Intelligence and the Destruction of Force Z, 8-10 December 1941

John R. Ferris, University of Calgary

Code Name Victorie: Willing Collaborator or Coerced Resistance Fighter?

Mary Kathryn Barbier, Mississippi State University

Tactical Success/Strategic Failure: Operation Anthropoid—The Assassination of SS-Gruppenführer Reinhard Heydrich

David Ian Hall, King's College, London

Commentator: Robert M. Citino, University of North Texas

Friday, March 15, 2013, 1:30pm-3:00pm
Session 3, Panel 6—Grand Ballroom E

Presidential Roundtable: (The American Society for Environmental History)

The Convergence of Military and Environmental History

Moderator: Richard Tucker, University of Michigan

Presenters:

Mark Grimsley, Ohio State University

Jack Hayes, Norwich University

Joseph Hupy, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire

Evan Mawdsley, University of Glasgow

Friday, March 15, 2013, 1:30pm-3:00pm
Session 3, Panel 7—Grand Couteau

Rules of War from the Crusades to World War II

Chair: Ron Milam, Texas Tech University

The Crusader Mentality and the Laws of War: Crusaders in Estonia and Livonia, 1180-1237

James Sterling Corum, Baltic Defence College

Yamashita's Ghost: War Crimes, MacArthur's Justice, and Command Accountability

Allan A. Ryan, Harvard University and Boston College Law School

World War II's International Humanitarian Law Legacy: A History of Hopeful Progress and Regressive Diplomacy Based on Military Necessity

Rex Childers, Bowling Green State University

Commentator: Robert A. Doughty, U.S. Military Academy

Friday, March 15, 2013, 1:30pm-3:00pm
Session 3, Panel 8—Grand Chenier

Arsenals of Democracy: Science, Technology, Acquisition, and R&D in the United States, 1780-1950

Chair: Glen Asner, Office of the Secretary of Defense

“An Eligible Station within the United States”: The Debate over a National Ordnance Foundry, 1780-1883

Steven A. Walton, Michigan Technological University

The Virtues of Patience: The U.S. Navy's Acquisition of Shipboard Command and Control Systems, 1874-1939

Timothy Wolters, Iowa State University

The Biologist's War: The Evolution of Biological Weapons Research in the United States, 1930-1950

Gerard Fitzgerald, University of Pennsylvania and George Mason University

Commentator: John Terino, Air Command and Staff College

Friday, March 15, 2013, 3:15pm- 4:45pm
Session 4, Panel 1—4th Floor: Bayside A/B

Being “Civil”: Transitions between Military and Civilian Control in Early Revolutionary France, Civil War America, and Postwar Germany

Chair: Geoffrey Megargee, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Civilian Confidence, Military Madness, and Fictional Foes: The French Army in the Early Revolution

Julia Osman, Mississippi State University

To Overpower is to Conquer: Unionism and Martial Law in Norfolk, 1862-1865

Anne Berler, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**“Hardly any National Socialist will become a Democrat in an Internment Camp”:
Denazification in American Occupied Germany**

Kristen Dolan, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Commentator: Richard Kohn, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Friday, March 15, 2013, 3:15pm- 4:45pm
Session 4, Panel 2—4th Floor Bayside C

The British Imperial War Machine, 1906-1923

Chair: Timothy J. Stapleton, Trent University

Colonial Military Intelligence in the Zulu Rebellion, 1906

Paul S. Thompson, University of KwaZulu-Natal

Both a Political Success and a Military Failure: The Imperial Service Troops and World War I

Derek William Blakeley, McNeese State University

Counter-Insurgency, the Royal Air Force and Iraq—1923

Mike Bechthold, University of New South Wales

Commentator: Amy Milne-Smith, Wilfrid Laurier University

Friday, March 15, 2013, 3:15pm- 4:45pm
Session 4, Panel 3—Grand Ballroom A

ROUNDTABLE: Publishing in a Military History Series: The Editors Speak

Moderator: Timothy K. Nenninger, U.S. National Archives and Records Administration

Participants:

Gregory J.W. Urwin, Temple University and General Editor: Campaigns and
Commanders Series, University of Oklahoma Press

Wayne E. Lee, University of North Carolina and General Editor: Warfare and
Culture Series, New York University Press

David J. Ulbrich, U.S. Army Engineering School and Series Editor: War and
Society in North America, Ohio University Press

Comment and Questions: The Audience

Friday, March 15, 2013, 3:15pm- 4:45pm
Session 4, Panel 4—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom B

Women as Philosophers, Caregivers, and Soldiers in War

Chair: Allison Abra, University of Southern Mississippi

Marie von Bruhl: The Women who Shaped Carl von Clausewitz's Legacy

Vanya Eftimova Bellinger, *The Capital*

Crescent City Nightingales: New Orleans Nurses and the Great War, 1914-1918

Paula Fortier, University of New Orleans

The Sartorial Arsenal: Uniforms and the Women's Army Corps

Alexandra Elias, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University

Commentator: Allison Abra, University of Southern Mississippi

Friday, March 15, 2013, 3:15pm- 4:45pm
Session 4, Panel 5—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom D

Landscapes of War: Environmentalism and the Environment

Chair: Jeffrey S. Prushankin, Millersville University

A Different Sort of War: Battling the Elements in the Austrian Alps, 1915-1918

Tait Keller, Rhodes College

The Vastest Tract of “Crackerland”: The Military Acquisition of Land for Camp Stewart, Georgia, 1939-1941

Craig Stephen Pascoe, Georgia College

Political Toxicity: San Francisco Bay Area Naval Bases and Modern Environmental Policy

Hugo Evans, Bowling Green State University

Commentator: Jennifer L. Speelman, U.S. Merchant Marine Academy

Friday, March 15, 2013, 3:15pm- 4:45pm
Session 4, Panel 6—5th Floor Grand Ballroom E.

Presidential Panel: (The U.S. Commission on Military History)

Perspectives on the Cold War in Europe and the Pacific

Chair: Randy Papadopoulos, Department of the Navy

The American Decision to Remain in Berlin: The Strategic-Political Debate of 1948-1949

William Stivers, U.S. Army Center of Military History*

Impact of the U.S. Seventh Fleet on the Cold War in Asia

Edward Marolda, Georgetown University School of Continuing Studies

Formosa U.S. Army MAAG: Army Building in a Cold War Hotspot

Eric Setzekorn, George Washington University

Commentator: Richard Stewart, U.S. Army and U.S. Commission on Military History

Friday, March 15, 2013, 3:15pm- 4:45pm
Session 4, Panel 7—5th Floor: Grand Couteau

Memorials, Museums, and Perception

Chair: Thomas Baughn, Marine Corps History Division

Crusading for Right: A Contested Memorial

Emily Martin, U.S. Naval Institute

Known but to God: America's Unknown Soldier

Kara Newcomer, Marine Corps History Division

The Forgotten Squadron of 1968 – HMM-262

Beth Crumley, Marine Corps History Division

Commentator: Thomas Baughn, Marine Corps History Division

Friday, March 15, 2013, 3:15pm- 4:45pm
Session 4, Panel 8—5th Floor: Grand Chenier

Diplomacy: War by Other Means

Chair: Michael May, Air Command and Staff College

Thinking Grand Strategy: Spenser Wilkinson, Imperial Defense, and British Foreign Policy before the First World War

Paul Ramsey, University of Calgary

Lithuanian Historical Memory and the Tradition of Primacy of Foreign Policy

Deividas Sleky, Vilnius University

The “Continuous Nightmare”: Lyndon Johnson, Kim Il Sung, and the USS *Pueblo* Crisis

Theresa Monserrat, University of Southern Mississippi

Commentator: James Tucci, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 5, Panel 1—4th Floor: Bayside A/B

Sideshow, Center, and Borderland: Reconsiderations of the War of 1812

Chair: Ricardo A. Herrera, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

British Strategy in Chesapeake Bay, 1813-1814

Charles P. Neimeyer, Marine Corps University

Burning the Borderlands: The War of 1812 and Scorched Earth Tactics

James G. Cusick, P.K. Yonge Library of Florida History, University of Florida

Sideshow: The War of 1812 in British Strategy

Andrew Lambert, King's College, London

Commentator: Donald Hickey, Wayne State College

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 5, Panel 2—4th Floor: Bayside C

The Politics of Remembering: The First World War and Cultural Memory in America, Canada, and Australia

Chair: Joan Beumont, Australian National University

Picturing the Meuse-Argonne: Adolphe Blondheim, the Missouri Capital Building, and the Memory of World War I

Steven Trout, University of South Alabama

Masters of Modern War: Combat, Identity, Memory, and the Canadian Corps, 1917-1939

Mark Sheftall, Auburn University

Painting Memory: The Politics of Commemorating the First World War in Australia's Official War Art, 1916-1939

Margaret Hutchinson, Australian National University

Commentator: Joan Beumont, Australian National University

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 5, Panel 3 —5th Floor: Grand Ballroom A

The Social, Political, and Educational Legacy of Napoleonic Warfare

Chair: John M. Curatola, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Captives of the Tsar: The Grande Armee Prisoners of War in Russia, 1812-1814

Alexander Mikaberidze, Louisiana State University

An Enduring and Useful Victory: Russian Commemorations of the 1812 Campaign

Donald P. Wright, Combat Studies Institute

Raising the Dead: Teaching Napoleon's Operational Art through Wargaming—the 1796-1797 Italian Campaign

Gregory Hospodor, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Nicholas A. Murray, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Commentator: Timothy C. Dowling, Virginia Military Institute

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 5, Panel 4—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom B

ROUNDTABLE: The Advisory Experience

Moderator: Stephen A. Connor, Nipissing University

Participants:

Jon B. Mikolashek, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Michael G. Kelley, Blinn College

Gerald Pierce, Southern Polytechnic State University

Commentator: Richard Hunt, Office of the Secretary of Defense Historical Branch

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 5, Panel 5—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom D

Command of the Ocean: The Logistics and Tactics of Naval Power in the Atlantic

Chair: Kathleen B. Williams, Cogswell Polytechnical College

The Limits of Naval Power and the Persistence of Open Piracy in the Atlantic, 1688-1830

Guy Chet, University of North Texas

The Royal Navy in the West Indies: Expectations and Outcomes for Control of the Sea in Peace and War, 1713-1748

Richard Harding, University of Westminster

The North Atlantic Squadron and Sea Control in the Atlantic World: 1888-1897

James Christopher Rentfrow, U.S. Naval Academy

Commentator: John Beeler, University of Alabama

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 5, Panel 6—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom E

Volunteers, Reinforcements, and Conscripts

Chair: Yves Tremblay, National Defence Headquarters (Canada)

Building the Canadian Infantry Reinforcement Training System in Great Britain, 1940-1944

Caroline D'Amours, University of Ottawa

The Zombies' War: Conscripts and Volunteers in the Canadian Infantry, 1940-1945

Robert Engen, Queen's University

When Combat is Not the Purpose: Volunteers in the Canadian Brigade in Europe, 1951-1964

Isabel Campbell, National Defence Headquarters (Canada)

Commentator: Yves Tremblay, National Defence Headquarters (Canada)

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 5, Panel 7—5th Floor: Grand Couteau

Remembrances of Wars Past

Chair: Jeffrey Grey, Australian Defence Force Academy

“Before and After Cuito Cuanavale”: Cuba, Southern Africa, and Contested Memory

Charles Thomas, U.S. Military Academy

“A Loyal and Efficient Force”: Memories of the Second World War and the Creations of a Papua New Guinea Defence Force

Tristin Moss, Australian National University

The Redlines of German Security Policy: Memory, the Responsibility to Protect, and Coercion

Douglas Carl Peifer, Air War College

Commentator: Marc Milner, The Gregg Centre at the University of New Brunswick

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 8:00am-9:30am
Session 5, Panel 8—5th Floor: Grand Chenier

Mediterranean Cockpit: The Centrality of Air Power to the War in Africa and Italy

Chair: Sebastian Cox, Air Historical Branch, UK Ministry of Defence

Intelligence and Anglo-American Air Support in the Western Desert and Tunisia, 1940-1943

Brad W. Gladman, Canadian Department of National Defence

Remembered, Forgotten, or Never Understood? The Centrality of Airpower in the Mediterranean War

Robert Ehlers, Angelo State University

The Operational Umbrella: Air Bases and Allied Strategy in World War II

Chris Rein, U.S. Air Force Academy

Commentator: Mark Wells, U.S. Air Force Academy

Saturday, March 16, 2013 9:45am-11:15am

Session 6, Panel 1—4th Floor: Bayside A/B

The War of 1812: Graveyard of American Generals

Chair: Christopher S. Stowe, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

“A Stain upon the Nation?” A Reconsideration of General William Hull in the 1812 Detroit Campaign

Steven Rauch, U.S. Army Signal Center of Excellence

Major General Stephen van Rensselaer: A Reassessment

Richard V. Barbuto, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Commentator: Samuel Watson, U.S. Military Academy

Saturday, March 16, 2013 9:45am-11:15am

Session 6, Panel 2—4th Floor: Bayside C

Making the Final Call: Comparative Command Strategies in a Global Context

Chair: John M. Curatola, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Samurai as Commander: The Battle of Nagashino (1575) and the Military Decision-Making Process

Nathan H. Ledbetter, U.S. Army

Sir Isaac Brock and the Defense of Upper Canada, 1812: A Study of Effective Military Leadership

Stanley D. M. Carpenter, U.S. Naval War College*

Henderson’s Ghost: British Senior Staff College Study of the American Civil War, 1903-1913

Bruce D. Cohen, University of North Texas

Commentator: William Dean, Air Command and Staff College

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 6, Panel 3—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom A

Civil Rights Struggles in the U.S. Military during World War II and Vietnam

Chair: Stephen Ortiz, Binghamton University

Black Militancy and the U.S. Military during World War II

Douglas Bristol, University of Southern Mississippi

The Bus as Battleground: African American Soldiers and Segregated Public Transportation during World War II

Daniel Hutchinson, Belmont Abbey College

The Journey of African American Officers through the Vietnam Era

Isaac Hampton II, U.S. Army South

Commentator: Adrian R. Lewis, University of Kansas

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 6, Panel 4—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom B

Memory, Merit, and Pensions: American Continentals Make Their Cases

Chair: Joseph R. Fischer, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

A Pensioner's Progress: Canadian Refugee, Continental Soldier, and American Veteran

Holly Mayer, Duquesne University

Claiming Their Due: African Americans in the Revolutionary War Pension System

Judith Van Buskirk, SUNY Cortland

Remembering their Childhoods: Boy Soldiers of the American Revolution

Caroline Cox, University of the Pacific

Commentator: Ricardo A. Herrera, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 6, Panel 5—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom D

D-Day, Remembrance, and National Context

Chair: Günter Bischof, University of New Orleans

Canada's D-Day: Politics, Media, and the Fluidity of Memory

Terry Copp, Wilfrid Laurier University

The Aesthetic of Forgetting: Material Culture of French Memory of D-Day in Normandy

Kate C. Lemay, Brigham Young University

The Beginning of the End: D-Day in the British Memory

Sam Edwards, Manchester Metropolitan University

Commentator: Michael Dolski, Joint POW/MIA Accounting Command

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 6, Panel 6—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom E

Presidential Panel (The Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations)

Revolutionary War and Diplomacy in the Third World

Chair: Ronald H. Spector, George Washington University

With the Invulnerable Tide: The Algerian FLN and the Third World Revolutionary Alliance

Jeffrey James Byrne, University of British Columbia

“A New Algeria?” South Africa's Place in the Third World Revolution

Ryan Irwin, University of Albany-SUNY

The 1973 Paris Peace Agreement: Hanoi's Greatest Legacy Forty Years Later?

Lien-Hang T. Nguyen, University of Kentucky

The Global Offensive: The United States, the Palestinian Liberation Organization, and the Making of the Post-Cold War Order

Paul Thomas Chamberlin, University of Kentucky

Commentator: Pierre Asselin, Hawai'i Pacific University

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 6, Panel 7—5th Floor: Grand Couteau

Men and their Flying Machines: Airpower Technology and Human Factors Then and Now

Chair: Jacqueline E. Whitt, Air War College

Doubling Down: AIMVAL-ACEVAL and U.S. Military TacAir Investment post-Vietnam

Steven Fino, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and U.S. Air Force

Men, Machines, and Ideas: The Socio-Technical Creation and Destruction of the Bombardier

Raymond P. O'Mara, Air War College

The MQ-9 Reaper: Humans and Machines in Action

Timothy M. Cullen, U.S. Air Force

Commentator: Melvin Deaile, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 9:45am-11:15am
Session 6, Panel 8—5th Floor: Grand Chenier

The Challenge-Response Dynamic: The British Government and its Response to Conflict and Crisis, 1300-1500

Chair: John F. Guilmartin, Ohio State University

Disease and War: The English Government and the Campaigns of Edward III in the Wake of the Black Death

Sarah K. Douglas, Ohio State University

The Kingmaker: Debt Payment and Piracy before the War of the Roses

Devin Fields, Texas Tech University

Commentator: John F. Guilmartin, Ohio State University

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 1:30pm-3:15pm
Session 7, Panel 1—4th Floor: Bayside A/B

Military Leadership Explored: Three Different Angles of Examination

Chair: William (Casey) Baker, U.S. Army and University of North Texas

History Written by the Vanquished: The Legacy of General François-Étienne Kellerman
Michael A. Bonura, University of New Mexico

John Bell Hood's Fight for Atlanta: A Reassessment of Confederate Leadership
Dennis B. Conklin, University of Southern Mississippi

Marshal Georgy Zhukov: The Leadership Qualities of a Soviet General
Geoffrey Roberts, University College, Cork, Ireland

Commentator: Robert M. Citino, University of North Texas

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 1:30pm-3:15pm
Session 7, Panel 2—4th Floor: Bayside C

A Perfect Reflection or a Shattered Image?: Comparing German, and American Strategy, Operations, and Theory

Chair: William Thomas Allison, Georgia Southern University

Defense Intellectuals in Comparative Perspective: German and American Visions
Daniel Bessner, Duke University

Hitler's *Ostkrieg* and the Indian Wars: Comparing Conquest and Genocide
Edward B. Westermann, Texas A&M University-San Antonio

A Tale of Two Bomb Groups: The Luftwaffe's II Gruppe, KG 4, and the USAAF's 452nd Bomb Group (Heavy)

Richard R. Muller, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Commentator: Alex Roland, Duke University

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 1:30pm-3:15pm
Session 7, Panel 3—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom A

Teaching the Vietnam War: Pedagogy, Memory, and Experience

Chair: Alexander S. Cochran, University of New Mexico

Teaching the Vietnam War... In Vietnam

Ron Milam, Texas Tech University

Buddha, Beaches, and Battlefields: Teaching Vietnam in a Study Abroad Context

Heather Stur, University of Southern Mississippi

A War for All Seasons?: Teaching Vietnam in the U.S. Army, 1980—Present

Thomas A. Bruscino, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Commentator: Alexander S. Cochran, University of New Mexico

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 1:30pm-3:15pm
Session 7, Panel 4—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom B

War and Society during the Civil War

Chair: Joseph G. Dawson III, Texas A&M University

John Logan: American Militarist?

David J. Fitzpatrick, Washtenaw Community College

Divided Loyalties: Natchez, Mississippi Responds to the American Civil War

Ruth P. White, University of Southern Mississippi

Scalwags, Scandal-Mongers, and Demagogues: Dr. William M. Compton and Civil War Era Politics in Mississippi

Allan Branstiter, University of Southern Mississippi

The Civil War and Dakota Territory: A Reappraisal

Kurt Hackemer, University of South Dakota

Commentator: George C. Rable, University of Alabama

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 1:30pm-3:15pm
Session 7, Panel 5—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom D

The Politics of Military Occupation: Occupation, Conflict, and Reconstruction, 1940-1946

Chair: Valerie Deacon, New York University

“The Whole Thing Went Backwards”: Labour Policy and Partisans in Brest-Litovsk, 1941-1944

Stephen A. Connor, Nipissing University

Between Pragmatism and Repression: The Italian Military Occupation Policy in France, 1940-1943

Emanuele Sica, Royal Military College of Canada

Merchant Seamen and the Maintenance and Perpetuation of the Black Market in Bremerhaven

Michael Fasulo, Texas A&M University

Commentator: Valerie Deacon, New York University

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 1:30pm-3:15pm
Session 7, Panel 6—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom E

Presidential Panel (American Association of the History of Medicine)

War and Medicine

Chair: Dale C. Smith, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences

Preserving the Medical Record: Medical Photography and the Study of Wound Trauma and Disease during the American Civil War, 1861-1865

Shauna Devine, University of Western Ontario

War, Health, and Public Opinion: Britain and the South African War, 1899-1902

Mark Harrison, Oxford University

Healing the Nation Ten Years On: The Cultural History of the Great War

Jeffery Reznick, The National Library of Medicine

Commentator: Dale C. Smith, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 1:30pm-3:15pm
Session 7, Panel 7—5th Floor: Grand Couteau

Foreign Influences on Chinese Warfare in the Late Imperial Period (1600-1900)

Chair: Peter Lorge, Vanderbilt University

Muskets and Cannons in the Late Ming (1368-1644) and Early Qing (1644-1912) Periods
Ulrich Theobald, Asia-Oriental Institute

The China War of 1860: British and French Perceptions of the Qing Army
Ines Eben v. Racknitz, Nanjing University

**European Influences on Chinese Warfare during the Sino-Japanese War of 1894-1895
from a Comparative Perspective**
Judith Frohlich, University of Zurich

Governing the Body: Qing Military Reforms after 1895
Nicolaus Schillinger, University of Heidelberg

Commentator: Kenneth Swope, University of Southern Mississippi

Saturday, March 16th, 2013, 1:30-3:15pm
Session 7 Panel 8—5th Floor: Grand Chenier

Military History in the Digital Age: From eBooks to Digital BDAs to Virtual Submarines

Moderator: Carol Reardon, Pennsylvania State University

Military History on the Digital Frontier: Transforming the Battle Narrative into a Multi-Media Experience

Donald P. Wright, Combat Studies Institute

Michael J. Doidge, Combat Studies Institute

"Airpower: Visualizing Bombing History"

Jenns Robertson, Air Force Research Institute

Final Mission: Creating the USS Tang Submarine Experience

Keith Huxen, The National World War II Museum

Comments: The Audience

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 3:15pm-4:45pm
Session 8, Panel 1—4th Floor: Bayside A/B

Hits and Misses: Assessing Intelligence and Irregular Warfare

Chair: Bryon Greenwald, Joint Forces Staff College

Signal Detection Theory and Decision Making in War

Susan M. Heidenreich, University of San Francisco

Jonathan P. Roth, San Jose State University

Why did the CIA Miss the North Korean People's Army's Invasion?

Youngjun Kim, University of Kansas

The Origins of the OSS' Irregular Warfare Doctrine

Aaron R. B. Linderman, U.S. Army

Commentator: Joseph R. Fischer, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 3:15pm-4:45pm
Session 8, Panel 2—4th Floor: Bayside C

Between War and Peace: Three Case Studies of Military Occupation in the Long 19th Century

Chair: Matthew Moten, U.S. Military Academy

The Napoleonic Wars after Napoleon: The Allied Occupation of France, 1815-1818

Christine Haynes, University of North Carolina at Charlotte

Not War Time: The Legal Dimension of Military Occupation After the Civil War

James K. Hogue, University of North Carolina at Charlotte

Shattered Tablets: Germans and Jews in the Occupation of the Eastern Front in the Great War

Tracey Hayes Norrell, Alabama A&M University

Commentator: Mary L. Dudziak, Emory University School of Law

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 3:15pm-4:45pm
Session 8, Panel 3—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom A

ROUNDTABLE: Exposing the American Myths of the Vietnam War

Moderator: Heather Stur, University of Southern Mississippi

The Antiwar Movement and the Myth of Military Victory, Political Defeat in Vietnam

Jacqueline E. Whitt, Air War College

The Better War that Never Was: Exposing the Myth of the Counterinsurgency Narrative

Gian P. Gentile, U.S. Military Academy

The Myth of Westmoreland's Attrition Strategy in the Vietnam War

Gregory A. Daddis, U.S. Military Academy

The Myths of LAM SON 719

Jim H. Willbanks, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 3:15pm-4:45pm
Session 8, Panel 4—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom B

New Studies in the Meaning of Military Service during World War I and World War II

Chair: Jennifer Brooks, Auburn University

“The Black Man and the Wounded World”: The Memory, Manhood, and Military Service in the Historical Imagination of W. E. B. Du Bois

Chad L. Williams, Brandeis University

Rethinking Interwar Pacifism: American Veteran Organizations and Peace Activism, 1919-1939

Stephen R. Ortiz, Binghamton University

In the Club and on Stage: Women as Entertainment in World War II

Kara Dixon Vuic, High Point University

Commentator: Jennifer Brooks, Auburn University

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 3:15pm-4:45pm
Session 8, Panel 5—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom D

Alcohol and Drugs in Two Wars: Korea and Vietnam

Chair: Ethan S. Rafuse, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Alcohol and Narcotics Use among Soldiers in Korea, 1945-1953

Janet G. Valentine, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

The Myth of the Addicted Army in Vietnam and the Modern War on Drugs

Jeremy Kuzmarov, University of Tulsa

Commentator: Kelly E. Crager, Vietnam Center and Archive, Texas Tech University

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 3:15pm-4:45pm
Session 8—Panel 6—5th Floor: Grand Ballroom E

War Stories: Oral History, Military History, and Memory

Chair: Gerhard Weinberg, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Buchenwald Stories: Oral History, Concentration Camp Liberators, and the American Story of World War II

Adam R. Seipp, Texas A&M University

Oral Histories in Government History Offices

Ryan Wadle, Air Command and Staff College

“The Real War Will Never Get in the Books”: The 35th Wehrmacht Division and the War on the Eastern Front

David W. Wildermuth, Shippensburg State University

Commentator: Michael Allsep, Air Command and Staff College

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 3:15pm-4:45pm
Session 8, Panel 7—5th Floor: Grand Couteau

Cities at War: Washington and New Orleans in the War of 1812

Chair: Barry M. Stentiford, School of Advanced Military Studies

A Season of Uncertainty and Fear: The City of New Orleans during the War of 1812

Eric Jarvis, King's University College

“They Feel Strongly the Disgrace”: British Strategic Goals in the Capture of Washington, August 1814

Steve Vogel, *The Washington Post*

“The Fidelity of the Orleanese”: French Louisianans and Anglo-Americans at the Battle of New Orleans

Jason R. Wiese, Historic New Orleans Collection

Commentator: Daniel L. Haulman, Air Force Historical Research Agency

Saturday, March 16, 2013, 3:15pm-4:45pm
Session 8, Panel 8—5th Floor: Grand Chenier

Remembering the War of Spanish Succession

Chair: Phyllis G. Jestice, University of Southern Mississippi

British Strategy during the Seven Years' War and the Historical Memory of Amphibious Operations during the War of Spanish Succession

Mark Danley, University of Memphis

“It is Plain No Comparisons are to be Made for My Justification”: The Jacobite '15 as Epilogue to the War of Spanish Succession

Margaret D. Sankey, Minnesota State University-Moorhead

Remembering Marlborough after the War of the Spanish Succession

Jamel M. Ostwald, Eastern Connecticut State University

Commentator: Phyllis G. Jestice, University of Southern Mississippi

Saturday, March 16,

The Society for Military History Banquet

Reception, 6:45-7:30pm, Dinner and Speaker, 7:30-9:00pm

The U.S. Freedom Pavilion, The National World War II Museum

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

Dr. Joseph T. Glatthaar

Stephenson Distinguished Professor at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

President of the Society for Military History

Dr. Glatthaar teaches American military history and the Civil War at the University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill. He is the author of several books including *Soldiering in the Army of Northern Virginia: A Statistical Portrait of the Troops Who Served under Robert E. Lee* (2011), *General Lee's Army: From Victory to Collapse* (2008), *Partners in Command: Relationships Between Civil War Leaders* (1994) and *Forged in Battle: The Civil War Alliance of Black Soldiers and White Officers* (1990).

Sunday, March 17th, 9:45-11:15am

(5th Floor, Grand Ballroom D)

Presidential Roundtable

The 80th Anniversary of the Society for Military History: The Past and Future

Several past presidents of the Society for Military History will speak in a roundtable discussion on the past eighty years of the Society and where it is going in the next eighty years.

Moderator: Dr. Gregory J. W. Urwin, Temple University (SMH Vice President and President Elect)

Participants:

Joseph Glatthaar, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Richard Kohn, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Brian McAllister Linn, Texas A&M University

Allan R. Millett, University of New Orleans

Timothy K. Nenninger, U.S. National Archives and Records Administration

Carol Reardon, Penn State University

Dennis Showalter, Colorado College