Turabian Style

Turabian Style uses footnotes/endnotes for in-text citations along with a bibliography. A footnote gives the specific page number and location of the book, journal, or other source where information or ideas were used. A bibliography lists all the sources used to write a research paper and includes the sources cited in footnotes. The bibliography appears at the end of a paper with sources listed in alphabetical order according to the authors’ last names.

First duty as a researcher is to get the facts right. Secondly, tell the readers where the facts originated. Researchers must cite the sources of those facts that they use in their papers.

N: footnote entry*
B: bibliographic entry**

**Single Author or Editor:**
N: Note Number. Author’s First and Last Names, *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication), page number.

B: Author’s Last Name, First Name. *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

**Multiple Authors:**
N: Note Number. Author #1’s First and Last Names et al., *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication), page number(s).

B: Author #1’s Last Name, First Name, and Author #2’s First and Last Name. *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

**Edited Volume:**
N: Note Number. Editor’s First Name and Last Name, ed., *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

B: Editor’s Last Name, First Name, ed. *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.
Journal Article:

N: Note Number. Author’s First Name and Last Name, “Title of Article: Subtitle of Article,” *Title of Journal* Volume Number (Date of Publication): page number.

B: Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. “Title of Article: Subtitle of Article.” *Title of Journal* Volume Number (Date of Publication): page number.

Online Journal:

N: Note Number. Author’s First Name and Last Name, “Title of Article: Subtitle of Article,” *Title of Journal* Volume Number (Date of Publication), under “Descriptive Locater,” URL (accessed Date of Access).

B: Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. “Title of Article: Subtitle of Article.” *Title of Journal* Volume Number (Date of Publication). URL (accessed Date of Access).

Website: Include as much as you can, such as: Author, “Title of Page,” Title/Owner of Site, URL, Access Date.


*To insert a footnote in text using MS Word select REFERENCE at the top of the page and then select INSERT FOOTNOTE. This will automatically number your footnotes. Type the reference information at the bottom of the page beside the superscript number.

**Note that when citing a source within the bibliography, all lines of text following the first line, should be indented.

***For further information on the Turabian style, please visit: [http://www.press.uchicago.edu/books/turabian/turabian_citationguide.html](http://www.press.uchicago.edu/books/turabian/turabian_citationguide.html)